

Comportamento Político: 388629

Instituto de Ciência Política - UnB, 01/2016

Professor

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Descrição

Esta disciplina tem por objetivo oferecer aos alunos da pós-graduação uma formação básica na área de comportamento político, incluindo temas como a opinião pública, a psicologia política, o voto, a comunicação política e a participação política, entre alguns. O foco da disciplina está no estudo dos comportamentos e atitudes das massas, por oposição ao estudo das elites políticas. Vale ressaltar que a grande maioria das teorias usadas no estudo do comportamento político têm por origem teorias da psicologia social e cognitiva. Estas teorias nos informam sobre como as pessoas processam e fazem uso da informação política para formar suas atitudes políticas e decidir de seus comportamentos como votar. Veremos em seguida como fatores intra-indivíduos (e.g., estereótipos, traços, emoções e personalidades) e fatores extra-indivíduo (e.g., partidos políticos, comunicações e campanhas políticas) condicionam as atitudes e comportamentos políticos das pessoas.

Responsabilidades dos alunos e avaliação

É da responsabilidade dos alunos de ler todo o material designado e de escrever cinco resenha críticas ao longo do semestre a partir das leituras obrigatórias.

Cronograma das aulas

Introdução ao estudo do comportamento político (15 de março)

1. Kinder, Donald R. 1998. "Opinion and Action in the Realm of Politics" In D. Gilbert et al., eds., *Handbook of Social Psychology*. 4th Edition, Oxford University Press.
2. Krosnick et al. 2010. "The Psychological Underpinnings of Political Behavior" In S. T. Fiske et al., eds., *Handbook of Social Psychology*. 5th Edition, Wiley.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Druckman et al (Eds.). 2011. *Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*. pp.1-101. **Leitura metodológica.**
- ◇ Druckman, James N, James H. Kuklinski and Lee Sigelman. 2009. "The Unmet Potential of Interdisciplinary Research: Political Psychology Approaches to Voting and Public Opinion" *Political Behavior* 31: 485-510.
- ◇ Luskin, Robert C. 2002. "Political Psychology, Political Behavior, and Politics: Questions of Aggregation, Causal Distance, and Taste" In J. H. Kuklinski, ed., *Thinking About Political Psychology*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Lane, Robert E. 1959. "Why Is the Study of Human Nature Important for the Study of Electoral Behavior?" *Political Life*. Free Press.
- ◇ Wahlke, John. 1979. "Pre-Behavioralism in Political Science." *APSR* 73: 9-31.
- ◇ Simon, Herbert A. 1985. "Human Nature in Politics: The Dialogue of Psychology with Political Science." *APSR* 79(2):293-304.

- ◇ Beck, Paul A. 1986. "Choice, Context, and Consequence: Beaten and Unbeaten Paths Toward a Science of Electoral Behavior." In H. Weisberg, ed., *Political Science: The Science of Politics* APSA, Chicago: IL.
- ◇ Rahn, Wendy M. et al. 2002. "Political Psychology and Political Science." In J. H. Kuklinski, ed., *Thinking About Political Psychology*. Cambridge University Press.

Processamento de informação e Tomada de decisão I (22 de março)

1. Lau, Richard R. 2003. "Models of Decision-Making." In D. Sears et al., eds., *Oxford Handbook of Political Psychology*.
2. Popkin, Samuel L. 1991. *The Reasoning Voter*, Chapters 1 and 4. University of Chicago Press.
3. Kim, Young M. and Kelly Garrett. 2011. "Online and Memory-based: Revisiting the Relationship Between Candidate Evaluation Processing Models." *Political Behavior* 34: 345-368.
4. Hayes, Danny and Mathieu Turgeon. 2010. "A Matter of Distinction: Candidate Polarization and Information Processing in election Campaigns." *American Politics Research* 38: 165-192.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Kuklinski J. H. et al. 1991. "Where is the Schema? Going Beyond the 'S' Word in Political Psychology." *APSR* 85: 1341-1356.
- ◇ Where is the Schema Critiques. 1991. *APSR* 85: 1357-1380.
- ◇ Lodge, Milton. et al. 1989. "An Impression-Driven Model of Candidate Evaluation." *APSR* 83:399-419.
- ◇ Redlawsk, David P. 2001. "You Must Remember This: A Test of the On-Line Model of Voting." *JOP* 63: 29-58.
- ◇ Simon, Herbert A. "From Substantive to Procedural Rationality." In Latsis, ed., *Method and Appraisal in Economics*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Lingle and Ostrom. 1979. "Retrieval Selectivity in Memory-Based Impression Judgments." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 37: 180-194.
- ◇ Herstein. 1981. "Keeping the Voter's Limits in Mind: A cognitive Analysis of Decision Making in Voting." *Journal of Personality and social Psychology* 40: 843-861.
- ◇ Markus and Zajonc. 1985. "The Cognitive Perspective in Social Psychology." In Aronson and Lindzey, eds., *The Handbook of Social Psychology*.
- ◇ Hastie and Park. 1986. "The Relationship Between Memory and Judgment Depends on Whether the Judgment Task is Memory-Based or On-Line." *Psychological Review* 93: 258-268.
- ◇ Lichtenstein and Srull. 1987. "Processing Objectives as a Determinant of the Relationship Between Recall and Judgment." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 23: 93-118.
- ◇ Wyer and Srull. 1989. "Human Cognition in its Social Context." *Psychological Review* 93: 322-359.
- ◇ Srull and Wyer. 1989. "Person Memory and Judgment." *Psychological Review* 96: 58-83.
- ◇ Ottati and Wyer. . "The Cognitive Mediators of Political Choice: Toward a Comprehensive Model of Political Information Processing." In *Information and Democratic Processes*
- ◇ Lodge, Milton and McGraw. 1995. *Political Judgment: Structure and Process*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor:MI.

Processamento de informação e Tomada de decisão II (29 de março)

1. Lau, Richard R., David J. Andersen, and David P. Redlawsk. 2008. "An Exploration of Correct Voting in Recent U.S. Presidential Elections." *AJPS* 52: 395-411.
2. Redlawsk, David P., Andrew J. W. Civettini and Karen M. Emmerson. 2010. "The Affective Tipping Point: Do Motivated Reasoners Even "Get it"?" *Political Psychology* 31: 563-593.
3. Taber, Charles S., Damon Cann, and Simona Kucsova. 2009. "The Motivated Processing of Political Arguments." *Political Behavior* 31: 137-155.
4. Taber, Charles S. and Milton Lodge. 2006. "Motivated Skepticism in the Evaluation of Political Beliefs." *AJPS* 50: 755-769.
5. Lau, Richard R. and D. Redlawsk. 2001 "Advantages and Disadvantages of Using Cognitive Heuristics in Political Decision Making." *AJPS* 45: 951-971.
6. Jerit, Jennifer and J. Barabas. 2012. "Partisan Bias and the Information Environment." *JOP* 74: 672-684.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Rahn, Wendy M. 1993. "The Role of Partisan Stereotypes in Information-Processing About Political Candidates." *AJPS* 37: 472-496.
- ◇ Lau, Richard R. and David P. Redlawsk. 2008. "Older but Wiser? Effects of Age on Political Cognition." *JOP* 70: 168-185.
- ◇ Wood, B. Dan and Arnold Vedlitz. 2007. "Issue Definition, Information Processing, and the Politics of Global Warming." *AJPS* 51: 552-568.
- ◇ Rudolph, Thomas J. and Elizabeth Popp. 2007. "An Information Processing Theory of Ambivalence." *Political Psychology* 28: 563-585.
- ◇ Sniderman, Paul M. et al. 1991. *Reasoning and Choice*, Chapters 1 and 2. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Lupia, Arthur and M. D. McCubbins. 1998. *The Democratic Dilemma*, Chapters 1, 2, 3, and 4. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Quatrone, G. and A. Tversky. 1988. "Contrasting Rational and Psychological Analyses of Political Choice." *APSR* 82: 719-736.
- ◇ Chong, Dennis. 1994. "Rational Choice Theory's Mysterious Rivals." *Critical Review* 9: 37-57.
- ◇ Bianco, William. 1998. "Different Paths to the Same Result: Rational Choice, Political Psychology, and Impression Formation in Campaigns." *AJPS* 42: 1061-.
- ◇ Kuklinski, James H. and P. J. Quirk. 2000. "Reconsidering the Rational Public: cognition, Heuristics, and Mass Opinion." In A. Lupia et al., eds., *Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and Bounds of Rationality*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Lupia, Arthur et al. 2000. "Beyond Rationality: Reason and the Study of Politics." In A. Lupia et al., eds., *Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and Bounds of Rationality*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ MacDonald, P. K. 2003. "Useful Fiction or Miracle Maker: The Competing Epistemological Foundations of Rational Choice Theory." *APSR* 97: 551-566.

Stereótipos, gênero e raça I (05 de abril)

1. Banducci et al. 2008. "Ballot Photographs as Cues in Low-Information Elections." *Political Psychology* 29: 903-917.
2. Huddy, Leonie and Terkildsen. 1993. "Gender Stereotypes and the Perception of Male and Female Candidates." *AJPS* 37: 119-147.
3. Sanbonmatsu, Kira. 2002. "Gender Stereotypes and Vote Choice." *AJPS* 46: 20-34.

4. Brooks, Deborah J. 2011. "Testing the Double Standard for Candidate Emotionality: Voter Reactions to the Tears and Anger of Male and Female Politicians." *JOP* 73: 597-615.
5. White, Ismail K. 2007. "When Race Matters and When It Doesn't: Racial Group Differences in Response to Racial Cues." *APSR* 101: 339-354.
6. Peffley, Mark A. et al. 1997. "Racial Stereotypes and Whites' Political Views of Blacks in Context of Welfare and Crime." *AJPS* 41: 30-60.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Hayes, Danny. 2005. "Candidate Qualities through a Partisan Lens: A Theory of Trait Ownership." *AJPS* 49: 908-923.
- ◇ Kahn. 1994. "Does Gender Make a Difference? An Experimental Examination of Sex stereotypes and Press Patterns in Statewide Campaigns." *AJPS* 38: 162-195.
- ◇ Marcus et al. 1995. *With Malice Toward Some*. Cambridge University Press. *Perspectives on Politics* 2: 691-706.

Stereotipos, gênero e raça II (12 de abril)

1. Bailey, Stanley R. et al. 2015. "Support for Race-Targeted Affirmative Action in Brazil." *Ethnicities* OnlineFirst.
2. Chauchard, Simon. 2014. "Can Descriptive Representation Change Beliefs about a Stigmatized Group? Evidence from Rural India." *APSR* 108: 403-422.
3. Huber, John D. 2012. "Measuring Ethnic Voting: Do Proportional Electoral Laws Politicize Ethnicity?" *AJPS* 56: 986-1001.
4. Telles, Edward and S. Bailey. 2013. "Understanding Latin American Beliefs about Racial Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 118: 1559-1595.
5. Weber, Christopher R. et al. 2014. "Placing Racial Stereotypes in Context: Social Desirability and the Politics of Racial Hostility." *AJPS* 58: 63-78.
6. White, Ismael K. et al. 2014. "Selling Out?: The Politics of Navigating Conflicts between Racial Group Interest and Self-Interest." *APSR* 108: 783-800.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Tesler, Michael. 2012. "The Spillover of Racialization into Health Care: How President Obama Polarized Public Opinion by Racial Attitudes and Race." *AJPS* 56: 690-704.
- ◇ Wong, Cara et al. 2012. "Bringing the Person Back In: Boundaries, Perceptions, and the Measurement of Racial Context." *JOP* 1153-1170.
- ◇ Bailey, Stanley R. et al. 2015. "Interrogating Race: Color, Racial Categories, and Class Across the Americas." *American Behavioral Scientist* OnlineFirst.

Emoções e Personalidade (19 de abril)

1. Banks, Antoine J. and N. A. Valentino. 2012. "Emotional Substrates of White Racial Attitudes." *AJPS* 56: 286-297.
2. Ladd, Jonathan and Gabriel S. Lenz. 2011. "Does Anxiety Improve Voters' Decision Making?" *Political Psychology* 32: 347-361.
3. Gerber, Alan S. et al. 2010. "Personality and Political Attitudes: Relationships across Issue Domains and Political Contexts." *APSR* 104: 111-133.
4. Mondak, Jeffery J. et al. 2010. "Personality and Civic Engagement: An Integrative Framework for the Study of Trait Effects on Political Behavior." *APSR* 104: 85-110.
5. Ryan, Timothy J. 2012. "What Makes Us Click? Demonstrating Incentives for Angry Discourse with Digital-Age Field Experiments." *JOP* 74: 1138-1152.

6. Valentino, Nicholas A. et al. 2011. "Election Night's Alright for Fighting: The Role of Emotions in Political Participation." *JOP* 73: 156-170.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Miller, Patrick R. 2011. "The Emotional Citizen: Emotion as a Function of Political Sophistication." *Political Psychology* 32: 575-600.
- ◇ Civettini, Andrew J. W. and David P. Redlawsk. 2009. "Voters, Emotions, and Memory." *Political Psychology* 30: 125-151.
- ◇ Hibbing, Matthew V. et al. 2011. "Personality and Political Discussion." *Political Behavior* OnlineFirst.
- ◇ Gerber et al. 2011. "Personality Traits and Participation in Political Processes." *JOP* 73: 692-706.
- ◇ Panagopoulos, Costas. 2011. "Thank You for Voting: Gratitude Expression and Voter Mobilization." *JOP* 73: 707-717.
- ◇ Marcus, G. E. 2000. "Emotions in Politics." *Annual Review of Political Science* 3: 221-250.
- ◇ Rahn, Wendy M. 2000. "Affect as Information: The Role of Public Mood in Political Reasoning." In A. Lupia et al., eds., *Elements of Reason*. Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Sullivan, Dennis G. and R. D. Masters. 1988. "'Happy Warriors: Leaders' Facial Displays, Viewers' Emotions, and Political Support." *AJPS* 49: 593-608.
- ◇ Marcus, Gregory and M. MacKuen. 1993. "Anxiety, Enthusiasm, and the Vote: The Emotional Underpinnings of Learning and Involvement during Presidential Campaigns." *APSR* 87: 672-685.
- ◇ Huddy, Leonie et al. 2005. "Threat, Anxiety, and Support of Antiterrorism Policies." *AJPS* 49: 593-608.
- ◇ Eagly et al. 1994. "Cognitive And Affective Bases of Attitudes Toward Social Groups." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 113-137.
- ◇ Lavine et al. 1998. "On the Primacy of Affect in the Determination of Attitudes and Behavior: The Moderating Role of Affective-Cognitive Ambivalence." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 34: 398-421.
- ◇ Zajonc, R. B. 1998. "Emotions." In D. Gilbert et al., eds., *Handbook of Social Psychology*. McGraw Hill, New York: NY.
- ◇ Marcus et al. 2000. *Affective Intelligence and Political Judgment*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago:IL.
- ◇ McDermott. 2004. "The Feeling of Rationality: The Meaning of Neuroscientific Advances for Political Science." *Perspectives on Politics* 2: 691-706.

Atitudes políticas (26 de abril)

1. Baker, Andy. 2015. "Race, Paternalism, and Foreign Aid: Evidence from U.S. Public Opinion." *APSR* 109: 93-109.
2. Blaydes, Lisa and D. A. Linzer. 2012. "Elite Competition, Religiosity, and Anti-Americanism in the Islamic World." *APSR* 106: 225-243.
3. Druckman, James N. et al. 2013. "How Elite Polarization Affects Public Opinion Formation." *APSR* 107: 57-79.
4. Egan, Patrick J. and M. Mullin. 2012. "Turning Personal Experience into Political Attitudes: The Effect of Local Weather on Americans' Perceptions about Global Warming." *JOP* 74: 796-809.
5. Erikson, Robert S. and L. Stoker. 2011. "Caught in the Draft: The Effects of Vietnam Draft Lottery Status on Political Attitudes." *APSR* 105: 221-237.
6. Oliver, J. Eric and T. J. Wood. 2014. "Conspiracy Theories and the Paranoid Style(s) of Mass Opinion." *AJPS* 58: 952-966.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Zaller, John and S. Feldman. 1992. "A Simple Theory of the Survey Response: Answering Questions Versus Revealing Preferences." *AJPS* 36: 579-616.
- ◇ Miller, J. and D. A. M. Peterson. 2004. "Theoretical and Empirical Implications of Attitude Strength." *JOP* 66: 847-867.
- ◇ Turgeon, Mathieu. 2009. "'Just Thinking': Attitude Development, Public Opinion, and Political Representation." *Political Behavior* 31: 353-378.
- ◇ Hatemi et al. 2011. "A Genome-Wide Analysis of Liberal and Conservative Political Attitudes." *JOP* 73: 271-285.
- ◇ Wilson, Timothy D. and S. D. Hodges. 1992. "Attitudes as Temporary Constructions." In L. Martin and A. Tesser, eds., *The Construction of Social Judgment*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- ◇ Krosnick, Jon, and R. Petty (eds.). 1995. *Attitude Strength: Antecedents and Consequences*. Foreword and Chapter 1. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- ◇ Zaller, John. 1992. *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- ◇ Page, Benjamin I. and R. Y. Shapiro. 1992. *The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in Americans' Policy Preferences*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago:IL.
- ◇ Alvarez, J. Michael and J. Brehm. 1995. "American Ambivalence Toward Abortion Policy: Development of a Heteroskedastic Probit Model of Competing Values." *AJPS* 39: 1055-1082.
- ◇ Jacoby. 2000. "Issue Framing and Public Opinion on Government Spending." *AJPS* 44: 750-767.
- ◇ Alvarez, Michael and J. Brehm. 2002. *Hard Choices, Easy Answers*. Princeton University Press.
- ◇ Nelson. 2004. "Policy Goals, Public Rhetoric, and Political Attitudes." *JOP* 66: 581-605.
- ◇ Druckman, James. 2004. "Political Preference Formation: Competition, Deliberation, and the (Ir)relevance of Framing." *APSR* 98: 671-686.
- ◇ Berinsky, Adam. 2004. *Silent Voices: Public Opinion and Political Participation in America*. Princeton University Press, Princeton: NJ.
- ◇ Hill, Jennifer L. and H. Kriesi. 2001. "An Extension and Test of Converse's "Black-and-White" Model of Response Stability." *APSR* 95: 397-413.

Ideologia (10 de maio)

1. Ansolabehere, Stephen, Jonathan Rodden, and James M. Snyder. 2008. "The Strength of Issues: Using Multiple Measures to Gauge Preference Stability, Ideological Constraint, and Issue Voting." *APSR* 102: 215-232.
2. Bond, Robert and S. Messing. 2015. "Quantifying Social Media's Political Space: Estimating Ideology from Publicly Revealed Preferences on Facebook." *APSR* 109: 62-78.
3. Jacoby, William G. 2014. "Is There a Culture War? Conflicting Value Structures in American Public Opinion." *APSR* 108: 754-771.
4. Jost, John T. 2006. "The End of the End of Ideology." *American Psychologist* 61: 651-670.
5. Verhulst, Brad et al. 2012. "Correlation not Causation: The Relationship between Personality Traits and Political Ideologies." *AJPS* 56: 34-51.
6. Zechmeister, Elizabeth J. and M. Corral. 2012. "Individual and Contextual Constraints on Ideological Labels in Latin America." *Comparative Political Studies* 46: 675-701.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Converse, Philip E. 1964. "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics." In D. E. Apter, ed., *Ideology and Discontent*. Free Press.

Sofisticação Política e Competência Cívica (17 de maio)

1. Barabas, Jason and et al. 2014. "The Question(s) of Political Knowledge." *APSR* 108: 840-855.
2. Lupia, Arthur. 1994. "Shortcuts Versus Encyclopedias: Information and Voting Behavior in California Insurance Reform Elections." *APSR* 88: 63-76.
3. Dancy, Logan and G. Sheagley. 2013. "Heuristics Behaving Badly: Party Cues and Voter Knowledge." *AJPS* 57: 312-325.
4. Dolan, Kathleen. 2011. "Do Women and Men Know Different Things? Measuring Gender Differences in Political Knowledge." *JOP* 73: 97-107.
5. Gilens, M. 2001. "Political Ignorance and Collective Policy Preferences." *APSR* 95: 379-396.
6. Luskin, Robert et al. 2002. "Considered Opinions: Deliberative Polling in Britain." *BJPS* 32: 455-487.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Highton, Benjamin. 2009. "Revisiting the Relationship Between Educational Attainment and Political Sophistication." *JOP* 71: 1564-1576.
- ◇ Finkel, Steven E. and Amy E. Smith. 2011. "Civic Education, Political Discussion, and the Social Transmission of Democratic Knowledge and Values in a New Democracy: Kenya 2002." *AJPS* 55: 417-435.
- ◇ Althaus, Scott. 1998. "Information Effects in Collective Preferences." *APSR* 92: 545-558.
- ◇ Bartels, Larry. 1996. "Uninformed Voters: Information Effects in Presidential Elections." *AJPS* 40: 194-230.
- ◇ Luskin, Robert C. 1987. "Measuring Political Sophistication." *AJPS* 31: 856-899.
- ◇ Goren, Paul. 2004. "Political Sophistication and Policy Reasoning: A Reconsideration." *AJPS* 48: 462-478.
- ◇ Achen, Christopher. 1975. "Mass Political Attitudes and Survey Response." *APSR* 69: 1218-1231.
- ◇ Delli Carpini, Michael, and S. Keeter. 1993. "Measuring Political Knowledge: Putting First Things First." *AJPS* 37: 1179-1206.
- ◇ Lau, Richard R. and David P. Redlawsk. 1997. "Voting Correctly." *APSR* 91: 585-598.
- ◇ Lupia, Arthur and M. McCubbins. 1998. *The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need to Know?* Cambridge University Press.
- ◇ Kuklinski et al. 200. "Misinformation and the Currency of citizenship." *JOP* 62: 585-598.
- ◇ Mondak, Jeffrey. 2001. "Developing Valid Knowledge Scales." *AJPS* 45: 224-238.
- ◇ Luskin, Robert C. 2002. "From Denial to Extenuation (and Finally Beyond): Political Sophistication and Citizen Performance." In J. H. Kuklinski, ed., *Thinking About Political Psychology*.
- ◇ Kuklinski et al. 2001 "The Political Environment and Citizen Competence." *AJPS* 45: 410-424.
- ◇ Kuklinski, James H. and P. J. Quirk. 2002. "Conceptual Foundations of Citizen Competence." *Political Behavior* 23: 285-311.
- ◇ Althaus, Scott L. 2003. *Collective Preferences in Democratic Politics: Opinion Surveys and the Will of the People*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.

- ◇ Mondak, Jeffrey and Anderson. 2004. "The Knowledge Gap: A Reexamination of Gender-Based Differences in Political Knowledge." *Journal of Politics* 66: 492-512.
- ◇ Barabas, Jason. 2004. "How Deliberation Affects Policy Opinions." *APSR* 98: 687-701.
- ◇ Jerit, Jennifer et al. 2006. "Citizens, Knowledge, and the Information Environment." *AJPS* 50: 266-282.

Comunicação Política (24 de maio)

1. Ahn, T. K., R. Huckfeldt, A. K. Mayer and J. B. Ryan. 2013. "Expertise and Bias in Political Communication Networks." *AJPS* 57: 357-373.
2. Arceneaux, Kevin and M. Johnson and Chad Murphy. 2012. "Polarized Political Communication, Oppositional Media Hostility, and Selective Exposure." *JOP* 74: 174-186.
3. Nelson, Thomas E., et al. 1997. "Media Framing of a Civil Liberties Conflict and Its Effect on Tolerance." *APSR* 91: 567-584.
4. Gilliam Jr., F. D. and S. Iyengar. 2000. "Prime Suspects: The Influence of Local Television News on the Viewing Public." *AJPS* 44: 560-573.
5. Mutz, Diana. 2007. "Effects of "In-Your-Face" Television Discourse on Perceptions of a Legitimate Opposition." *APSR* 101: 621-636.
6. Paluck, Elizabeth L. and Donald P. Green. 2009. "Deference, Dissent, and Dispute Resolution: An Experimental Intervention Using Mas Media to Change Norms and Behavior in Rwanda." *APSR* 103: 622-644.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Lenz, Gabriel S. and Chappell Lawson. 2011. "Looking the Part: Television Leads Less Informed Citizens to Vote Based on Candidates' Appearance." *AJPS* 55: 574-589.
- ◇ Chong, Dennis and James N. Druckman. 2010. "Dynamic Public Opinion: Communication Effects over Time." *APSR* 104: 663-680.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana and B. Reeves. 2005. "The New Videomalaise: Effects of Televised Incivility on Political Trust." *APSR* 99: 1-16.
- ◇ Prior, M. 2005. "News vs. Entertainment: How Increasing Media Choice Widens Gaps in Political Knowledge and Turnout." *AJPS* 49: 577-592.
- ◇ Bartels, Larry. 1993. "Messages Received: The Political Impact of Media Exposure." *APSR* 87: 267-285.
- ◇ Price, Vincent and J. Zaller. 1993. "Who Gets the News—Alternative Measures of News Reception and Their Implications for Research." *POQ* 57: 133-164.
- ◇ Iyengar, Shanto and D. Kinder. 1987. *News That Matters: Television and American Opinion*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago: IL.
- ◇ Iyengar, Shanto. 1993. *Is Anyone Responsible? How Television Frames Political Issues*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago: IL.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana. 1998. *Impersonal Influence*. Cambridge University Press, New York: NY.
- ◇ Miller, J. and J. Krosnick. 2000. "News Media Impact on the Ingredients of Presidential Evaluations." *AJPS* 44: 301-315.
- ◇ Mutz, Diana and P. Martin. 2001. "Facilitating Communication Across Lines of Political Difference: the Role of Mass Media." *APSR* 95: 97-114.
- ◇ Baum. 2002. "Sex, Lies, and War: How Soft News Brings Foreign Policy to the Inattentive Public." *APSR* 96: 91-110.
- ◇ Flowers, J. F. et al. 2003. "The Media, the Campaign, and the Message." *AJPS* 47: 259-273.
- ◇ Iyengar et al. 2004. "Consumer Demand for Election News: The Horserace Sells." *JOP* 66: 157-175.

Participação Política (31 de maio)

1. Brady, Henry E. and John E. McNulty. 2011. "Turning Out to Vote: The Costs of Finding and Getting to the Polling Place." *APSR* 105: 115-134.
2. Hobbs, William R. et al. 2014. "Widowhood Effects in Voter Participation." *AJPS* 58: 1-16.
3. Kam, Cindy D. and S. M. Utych. 2011. "Close Elections and Cognitive Engagement." *JOP* 73: 1251-1266.
4. McClendon, Gwyneth H. 2014. "Social Esteem and Participation in Contentious Politics: A Field Experiment at an LGBT Pride Rally." *AJPS* 58: 279-290.
5. Singh, Shane. 2010. "How Compelling is Compulsory Voting? A Multilevel Analysis of Turnout." *Political Behavior* 33: 95-111.
6. Sondheimer, Rachel M. and Donald P. Green. 2010. "Using Experiments to Estimate the Effects of Education on Voter Turnout." *AJPS* 54: 174-189.

Leituras sugeridas:

- ◇ Aldrich, John H. 1993. "Rational Choice and Turnout." *AJPS* 37: 246-278.
- ◇ Brady, Henry et al. 1995. "Beyond SES: A Resource Model of Participation." *APSR* 89: 271-294.
- ◇ Fowler, James H. and Christopher T. Dawes. 2008. "Two Genes Predict Voter Turnout." *JOP* 70: 579-594.
- ◇ Highton, Benjamin. 1997. "Easy Registration and Voter Turnout." *JOP* 59: 565-575.
- ◇ Timpone, Richard J. 1998. "Structure, Behavior, and Voter turnout in the United States." *APSR* 92: 145-158.
- ◇ Plutzer, Eric. 2002. "Becoming a Habitual Voter: Inertia, Resources, and Growth in Young Adulthood." *APSR* 96: 41-56.
- ◇ Campbell, Andrea L. 2002. "Self-Interest, Social Security, and the Distinctive Participation Patterns of Senior Citizens." *APSR* 96: 565-574.
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